

BYLAW 2

Recruitment of Student-Athletes

2.1 ATHLETIC RECRUITING

Athletic recruiting is defined as any solicitation of an individual, a member of his/her family, legal guardian, or coach by a college staff member or by a representative of the college's interests to encourage enrollment in that institution for the purpose of athletic participation.

The following are allowable activities for recruiting students from within a college's recruiting area: *(Adopted & effective 11/2/12) (Revised 3/30/17 effective 7/1/17) (Revised & effective 11/3/17)*

- A. Initiating or arranging first contact with a prospect, family member, legal guardian, or coach whether in person, by telephone, or by correspondence.
- B. Providing transportation to the campus.
- C. Visiting a prospect, family member, or legal guardian.
- D. Providing information regarding the athletic program, academic counseling, financial aid applications, employment opportunities, matriculation, housing, financial aid, etc.
- E. Any form of correspondence, including all forms of social media, sent to a prospect, family member, or legal guardian; such as phone calls, text messages, e-mail, letters, memos, news releases, or newspaper articles.
- F. Arranging or providing for a meal or meals during a campus visit.

The following are allowable recruiting activities for prospective student-athletes from inside the State of California, but who are outside the college's recruiting area: *(Adopted 6/19/14 effective 7/1/14) (Revised 3/30/17 effective 7/1/17)*

- G. Initiating or arranging first contact with a prospect, family member, legal guardian, or coach by telephone or correspondence. *(Adopted 4/4/14 effective 7/1/14) (Revised 6/19/14 effective 7/1/14)*
- H. Providing transportation to the campus once the prospect has arranged for their own transportation into the college's recruiting area.
- I. Providing information regarding the athletic program, academic counseling, financial aid applications, employment opportunities, matriculation, housing, or other questions raised by a prospective student-athlete.
- J. Any form of correspondence sent to a prospect, family member, or legal guardian;

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such as phone calls, text messages, e-mail, letters, memos, news releases, or newspaper articles.

- K. Person-to-person contact between college representatives and prospects, family members or legal guardians of the prospective student-athlete may only take place on the host college's campus, except as stated in item 2.1.H. *(Revised & effective 8/30/18)*

1. Recruiting activities are not permissible by a college representative at high school contests or events hosted on a college campus or at off campus venues with athletes outside a college's recruiting district or contiguous district that have not made previous contact with the host college's representative. *(Adopted 3/29/18 effective 7/1/18)*

- L. Arranging or providing for a meal or meals during a campus visit.

The only recruitment of out-of-state students is that which is allowed in Bylaw 2.5. *(Adopted 6/19/14 effective 7/1/14)*

- 2.1.1 If not specifically permitted in Bylaw 2.1, the activity is disallowed.

2.2 REPRESENTATIVES AND AGENTS

2.2.1 All college representatives and agents must abide by all CCCAA and conference articles and bylaws. *(Revised 3/29/18 effective 7/1/18) (Revised & effective 6/14/18)*

A. Representatives and agents are defined as members of the athletic staff or any representative of the institution's athletic interests. *(Revised 3/29/18 effective 7/1/18)*

B. Representatives and agents may be encouraged by an athletic department's program or they may exist without the knowledge of the program. In the latter case, as soon as the college becomes aware of an agent, it must take steps to stop the activity. *(Revised 3/29/18 effective 7/1/18)*

C. A college is responsible for the actions of any person acting as an agent of the college.

2.3 FIRST CONTACT

First contact is defined as an unsolicited inquiry by either a prospective student-athlete or a college employee and/or representative. A college's employee and/or representative may make an unsolicited inquiry of any prospect who resides and or attends a high school in the State of California. *(Adopted & effective 1/25/12) (Adopted 4/4/14 effective 7/1/14) (Revised 3/30/17 effective 7/1/17)*

- 2.3.1 However, any student who is currently an enrolled and actively attending student at another California community college, regardless of residence, shall not be contacted in any manner, nor athletically recruited, except as specified in 2.3.1.A,

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2.3.1.B, and 2.3.1.C. (Adopted & effective 1/25/12) (Adopted 4/4/14 effective 7/1/14) (Revised 3/30/17 effective 7/1/17)

- A. If an athletics representative of a California Community College is contacted by a student-athlete currently enrolled at another CCCAA member college for the purpose of transfer, it shall be brought to the attention of the contacted college athletic director, who shall be responsible to notify in writing the athletic director and conference commissioner of the college where the student-athlete is currently enrolled within three (3) working days of notification. A member school director of athletics and conference commissioner so notified shall confirm receipt of such notification at the earliest possible opportunity.
- B. The athletic director or coach of a CCCAA member institution contacted as defined in Bylaw 2.3.1.A may respond and provide application/enrollment and transfer information only after the enrolled student-athlete's institution has been notified as prescribed.
- C. A student-athlete or any representative of the student-athlete's athletic interest may not make contact with another CCCAA member college or its representatives for any reason while the student-athlete is in-season. If the student-athlete initiates contact in a manner contrary to this bylaw, the college contacted may direct the inquiring student-athlete to this bylaw and provide instruction on how to legally discuss transfer at a later date. The initial contact shall be reported per the provision of Bylaw 2.3.1.A.
- D. If the season of sport spans two (2) semesters or quarters, a student-athlete may initiate first contact with another California community college when the academic semester/quarter ends at the college in which the student-athlete is enrolled. Once first contact has been documented per 2.3.1.A the student-athlete may be recruited and receive correspondence from the new California community college. (Adopted 3/29/18 effective 7/1/18)

2.3.2 Recruiting District (Adopted & effective 11/2/12)

- A. A district's recruiting area is defined as the district itself and its contiguous community college districts. Permissible recruiting activities for prospective student-athletes are defined by whether the prospect's residence and/or high school attended is within or outside the district's recruiting area (see Bylaw 2.1). (Adopted 4/4/14 effective 7/1/14)
- B. Contiguous districts are those that share a common district boundary with another community college district. (Adopted & effective 11/2/12)
- C. If a district's recruiting area, as defined above, is perceived by the district to be inequitable, the district's chief executive officer may make a Request for a Redefinition of Recruiting Area. The request is made in a letter addressed to the CCCAA Executive. The CCCAA Executive shall make a recommendation to the CCCAA Board that shall have the final decision. A district may request a redefinition of recruiting area based upon a combination of the following:

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1. Fifty (50) percent or more of the district's latest fall enrollment (head count) resided and/or attended a high school outside the originally defined recruiting area, and *(Adopted & effective 1/25/12)*
 2. The number of high schools which offer athletic programs in the district's originally defined recruiting area is 75 percent or less than the average number of high schools offering athletic programs in the recruiting areas of the other districts in its conference.
- D. Upon verification of the data, the CCCAA Executive will make a recommendation to the CCCAA Board that may redefine the recruiting area.
- E. The CCCAA Board will insure that any redefinition of recruiting area results in reciprocity for all the districts involved.
- F. For the purposes of this section, the following are not considered to be enrolled in and attending at another community college:
1. A student enrolled in and attending summer school and/or intersession at another college.
 2. A student enrolled in and attending an online course or course offered by another college.
 3. A high school student concurrently enrolled in and attending another college.

2.4 CONTACT FROM OUTSIDE THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA *(Adopted 4/4/14 effective 7/1/14)*

- 2.4.1 If a student from outside the State of California makes an unsolicited inquiry (first contact) with a college regarding athletic participation, a Form C, Out-of-State Student Contact Record, is to be filled out on the first person-to-person visit to the host college's campus. This Form C will be kept on file in the athletic director's office. *(Adopted 4/4/14 effective 7/1/14)*
- 2.4.2 The only permissible response to an inquiry from a student living and/or attending a high school outside the State of California is to provide information. Any aspect of the college's programs, including athletics, as well as any other pertinent information, such as housing, employment opportunities, financial aid, registration procedures, etc., may be provided to the prospect. Continuing communications, by phone or correspondence, may exist between the college staff and the prospect, but person-to-person dialog may only take place on the college campus. *(Adopted & effective 1/25/12) (Adopted 4/4/14 effective 7/1/14) (Revised & effective 2/11/16)*
- 2.4.3 At no time may athletic recruiting activities take place outside the State of California. Only in-district/contiguous student-athletes can be recruited at out-of-state events. If an "incidental contact" initiated by the student-athlete occurs, the coach or representative shall: *(Revised & effective 11/3/17)*

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- A. Be courteous.
- B. Provide only his/her name and the college address and office telephone number of the head coach.
- C. Request the athlete to make contact during business hours.
- D. Inform the colleges of the district of residence of the contact using Form C.

2.4.4 None of the recruiting activities allowed for prospects in a district's recruiting area are permitted for students living and/or attending a high school outside a district's recruiting area with the exception of the normal process of providing information by way of the telephone or by correspondence. *(Adopted & effective 1/25/12)*

2.5 OUT-OF-STATE RECRUITING

- 2.5.1 Out-of-state recruiting is prohibited except upon written approval by the CCCAA Board.
- 2.5.2 Upon written request from the college's chief executive officer to the CCCAA Executive, a college may be granted a waiver to the restriction against out-of-state recruiting, if the CCCAA Executive verifies that the college's fall enrollment (head count) in the most recently completed academic year was 5,000 or less, and *(Adopted & effective 10/17/08)*
 - A. The number of high schools which offer athletic programs in the district's recruiting area is less than the statewide average of high schools per recruiting area, or
 - B. The district shares a geographic boundary with another state.
- 2.5.3 Upon verification of the data, the CCCAA Executive will make a recommendation to the CCCAA Board, which may grant a waiver of the out-of-state recruiting prohibition.
- 2.5.4 Once a waiver has been approved by the CCCAA Board, it will be valid for five (5) academic years beginning July 1 following the Board's approval.
- 2.5.5 A college may request subsequent waivers.

2.6 HIGH SCHOOL DATA

The CCCAA Executive shall update and maintain a list of the number of high schools offering athletic programs in each community college district's recruiting area once every five years. *(Revised 3/29/18 effective 7/1/18)*

2.7 OUT-OF-RECRUITING AREA EVALUATION OF ATHLETES

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- 2.7.1 Members of the institution's coaching staff, for the purposes of evaluation only, may attend out-of-recruiting area contests. However: *(Adopted 4/4/14 effective 7/1/14) (Revised 3/29/18 effective 7/1/18) (Revised & effective 6/14/18)*
- 2.7.2 During the out-of-recruiting area evaluation of a prospect, the coach or representative may not:
- A. Mingle with out-of-recruiting area participants at any time before, during, or after the contest.
 - B. Mingle with out-of-recruiting area coaches at any time before, during, or after the contest.
 - C. Meet with the out-of-recruiting area athlete's parents, family, or legal guardian at any location **outside the college's campus**. *(Adopted 3/31/11 effective 7/1/11) (Adopted 4/4/14 effective 7/1/14) (Revised 3/29/18 effective 7/1/18) (Revised & effective 6/14/18)*
 - D. Commit any other act that may be construed as a recruiting activity.
- 2.7.3 If an "incidental" first contact initiated by any prospect, family member, legal guardian or coach occurs, the coach or representative shall: *Adopted 3/29/18 effective 7/1/18)*
- A. Be courteous.
 - B. Explain that they can only communicate via correspondence described in Bylaw 2.1 *(Revised & effective 6/14/18)*
 - C. Provide his/her name and the college contact information of the head coach.
 - D. Request the athlete make contact during business hours.

2.8 DISSEMINATION OF RECRUITMENT BYLAW

- 2.8.1 The college president, working through the appropriate athletic administrator or director, is responsible for ensuring that the college is in compliance with this Bylaw on athletic recruitment.
- 2.8.2 All college athletic personnel, volunteers, representatives, and those agents who are approved by the athletic program to be involved in the athletic program shall complete the full online exam for their position, with a minimum score of 80 percent, and attend a certification and information meeting (in-service) regarding the Constitution and Bylaws. Those completing the full exam for their position with a minimum score of 90 percent shall be eligible to take a reduced 20-question exam the following year. All personnel must sign the college's Form R-2, Statement of In-Service Training, indicating attendance and commitment of adherence to the Constitution and Bylaws. The Form R-2 shall be electronically submitted (email attachment) to the CCCAA Director of Membership Services, with a copy

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sent to the conference commissioner, and the original retained in the president's office on campus. All known or identified coaches and staff members shall complete the exam and in-service, at least once a year prior to August 27. The R-2 and exam cycle runs from July 1 to June 30. Subsequent meetings shall be held throughout the year as individuals are hired and pass the exam and updated Form R-2's shall be submitted as previously mentioned. (See Article 1.5.6) *(Adopted & effective 6/10/10) (Adopted & effective 6/24/11) (Adopted & effective 11/2/12) (Adopted 3/28/13 effective 7/1/13) (Adopted 2/12/15 effective 7/1/15) (Adopted 6/12/15 effective 7/1/15) (Revised & effective 6/14/18)*

- A. Once the August 27 deadline, or an earlier date as determined by the institution, has passed, a coach must have completed both requirements, as outlined above, to be involved in the athletic program, including coaching or recruiting activities.
- B. Only those personnel certified by the college president, as outlined above, shall have approval to recruit. Recruiting by any parties not certified is illegal.
- C. The vice presidents of instruction/academic affairs and student services/affairs shall pass the president exam each year.

- 2.8.3 Each college president shall certify that the college has complied with Bylaw 2.8.2 by signing a Form R-1, Statement of Compliance, and electronically submitting (email attachment) that form to the CCCAA Director of Membership Services by August 27 of each year. Additionally, the colleges shall send copies of the Forms R-1 and R-2 to the conference commissioner and retain the original in the president's office on campus. Failure to file these forms by August 27 will result in the forfeiture of all completed contests. *(Adopted & effective 4/6/07) (Adopted 2/12/15 effective 7/1/15)*

2.9 ALL-STAR CONTESTS AND COMPETITION *(Adopted 10/19/07 effective 10/19/07)*

- 2.9.1 No college employee or representative shall participate directly in the organization, management, coaching, supervision, promotion, or player selection for any all-star team or contest involving players who have started classes in the ninth grade or above at a school located outside the college's recruiting area.
- 2.9.2 California community college facilities may be used for high school all-star contests providing the sponsoring agency follows the normal facility use procedures of the college. Colleges are expected to be involved in the normal administration and management of their facilities and to do so in a manner that does not lead to a recruiting advantage for their programs.
- 2.9.3 If a person has made a verbal or written contractual commitment to be involved in any of the activities listed in Bylaw 2.9.1 or 2.9.4.1 for a high school all-star game and subsequently makes a verbal or written contractual commitment to be an employee or representative of the college prior to the game or contest being held, that person shall immediately disassociate himself/herself from that game or contest.

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2.9.4 Football Only: *(Adopted & effective 10/19/07)*

2.9.4.1 No employee of a college and/or any other individual acting on behalf of a college shall be involved in the sponsorship, game management, coaching, supervision, promotion, or player selection of any high school football all-star team or contests which include players who have started classes in the ninth grade or above.

2.9.4.2 High school all-star football teams may not hold practices on any community college field.

Exceptions:

Shasta and Yuba Colleges: College coaches or staff may not participate, watch practices, or communicate with all-star athletes. The athletic director of these colleges will hold their staff responsible and accountable to see that this rule is followed.

2.9.4.3 Football Only: California community college football coaches may not attend any all-star practices.

2.9.4.4 Coaches/staff members may attend football all-star games and may not be anywhere on the field when attending all-star games or activities, or talk with any students participating in the game. *(Adopted 3/31/11 effective 7/1/11) (Adopted & effective 6/27/17)*

2.9.4.5 Coaches may only attend out-of-state football all-star games if any of the participants in the game are legal student-athletes from their district playing in the game.

Exceptions:

Sierra College may attend the Reno All-Star Game where students from the Sierra Joint Community College District are competing.

2.10 SPEAKING OR ATTENDANCE REQUESTS

Acceptance of speaking or attendance requests for banquets, clinics, camps, service club meetings, college night panels, etc. from groups located outside the California community college's recruiting district is permitted. The individual may represent his or her college or its athletic program(s), in brochures, online profiles, introductions, etc. The individual may wear college-identifying apparel. *(Adopted 3/31/11 effective 7/1/11)*
(Adopted 3/31/16 effective 7/1/16)

2.11 SUBSIDIZING, INDUCEMENTS, AND SPECIAL PRIVILEGES

2.11.1 Receipt by a prospect/student-athlete of a subsidy, inducement, or special privilege not authorized by the Constitution and Bylaws would be a violation of Bylaw 2. Minimum penalties shall be assessed as described in Article 7.4.11.

2.11.2 Subsidizing is defined as providing any manner of service or financial assistance to prospects or student-athletes that is not available to all other students. Sub-

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sidization in any manner by the college or individual(s) or groups acting in the interest of the college is not permitted. Examples of service or financial assistance, which would be prohibited include, but are not limited to the following:

- A. The promise of or the providing of actual payment in dollars or products for athletic participation to a prospect/student-athlete.
- B. The paying for, the providing of, the pre-payment with expectations of reimbursement, the providing at less than actual cost or the waiving of a prospect's/student-athlete's tuition, fees, housing, meals, books, supplies, transportation, student body cards, laundry service, clothing, groceries, telephone calls, etc.
- C. The obtaining, securing, or soliciting of housing for a prospect/student-athlete that is not available to all students at the community college.
- D. The promise of or the payment to a prospect/student-athlete for a job that does not exist and/or at a higher rate than the actual value of the job.
- E. The providing to a prospect/student-athlete for free or reduced costs the use of credit cards, debit cards, phone cards, etc.
- F. The promise of or the providing to a prospect/student-athlete any award, loan, grant, or scholarship not available to all eligible students at the community college. (See Bylaw 2.11.3)
- G. The payment to or providing any form of assistance to a prospect/student athlete for serving as a coach of a team while competing on that same team during a season of sport.

2.11.3 Inducements are defined as athletic recruiting acts that are designed to entice a prospect. Inducements may only be provided to prospects who reside within the individual college's "recruiting area." Examples of inducements which may be provided include the following: providing transportation to and/or from the campus for a college visit (this does not apply to a student being recruited under an out-of-state waiver); providing meals during a campus visit; making a home visit to a prospect, family member, or legal guardian; providing information regarding employment opportunities, matriculation, housing, financial aid, etc.; providing a class schedule; sending correspondence to the prospect, family member, or legal guardian, such as letters, memos, news releases, or newspaper articles; providing tickets to an on-campus activity during the campus visit for a game, drama production, guest speaker, etc. The promise of providing cash or other forms of assistance as an inducement is illegal. The providing of any of the inducements listed above to prospects who reside outside the individual college's "recruiting area" would be a violation of Bylaw 2.

2.11.4 In general the giving of special privileges or special consideration to student-athletes is forbidden by the Constitution and Bylaws. Student-athletes may only receive services that are available to all eligible students. There are however certain categories of activities which are permissible.

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A. Banquets and Awards

1. End-of-the-season team banquets are permissible.
2. Individual awards and team awards may be presented to student-athletes.
3. The above listed events must adhere to college, department, and gender equity policies.

B. Meals and Lodging

1. The provision of meals and lodging in conjunction with travel to away contests is permissible.
2. It is prohibited to provide lodging to student-athletes prior to home athletic events.
3. Meals provided prior to home contests are permissible. Post game meals are only permissible if they are infrequent "special occasions." It would be a violation if a team was provided a post-game meal by an individual(s) or agency after every home game. This would be a form of subsidization.
(Adopted 4/4/14 effective 7/1/14)
4. The meals and lodging provided must always adhere to college, department, and gender equity policies.

C. Complimentary Admissions and Ticket Benefits

1. It is permissible to provide complimentary admission for home athletic contests to student-athletes and their families.
2. Gate or guest lists must be used. The handing out of actual "hard" tickets for admission is prohibited.
3. The admission policies must adhere to college, department, and gender equity policies.

D. Scholarships/Grants

1. Student-athletes are eligible to receive:
 - a. Federal or state aid.
 - b. An academic grant which is based solely on academic achievement.
 - c. A grant which is open to any other student on campus and which does not have athletic participation or athletic ability as one of the criteria.
 - d. Other scholarships from on/off campus groups whose criteria are not

based on athletic ability or participation.

These grants and scholarships are to be part of the financial aid or scholarship program administered by the appropriate office on campus.

2. Student-athletes who have completed their athletic eligibility at the community college may receive an award/grant to help finance their continued education. These awards/grants are to be granted at the completion of the term of final participation. The promise of such may not be used as an inducement to attend a particular California community college. These awards/grants may have athletic ability and athletic participation as a criterion provided the conditions stated above have been met.

E. Academic and Support Services

Academic counseling and tutoring services may be provided to the student athlete as long as similar services are available to other students on campus.

F. Athletic Insurance

Accident insurance may be provided to student-athletes to assist in covering costs resulting from injuries incurred during practice, competition, and travel.

G. Non-Athletic Activities

1. There are a wide variety of activities which take place at most California community colleges during the sport season which are outside of normal practice and competition. It is believed by community college administrators that these activities have educational value and are "team building" in nature and therefore should not be considered to be a "special privilege."
2. Examples of these activities include but are not limited to the following: A barbecue for both teams after a football game, a camping trip, a day at the beach, a coach buying pizza after practice, a mother cooking dinner for the basketball team before a home game, a visit to an amusement park while on a road trip, attending a professional sporting event, a visit to an aquarium, a visit to a senior center, a team "retreat" held at an off-campus site, etc.
3. For these types of activities not to be considered "special privileges" they should be infrequent special events, and promise of them cannot be used as an "inducement" in the recruiting process. The non-athletic activities must adhere to college, department, and gender equity policies.
4. The granting of "special privileges" that are available only to athletes and not to other students in areas not listed in Bylaw 2.11.4 is a violation of Bylaw 2.

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2.12 USE OF INTERNET WEB PAGES

Member colleges must have an internet web page with information regarding intercollegiate athletics. All internet accessible forms of communication must be approved by the member college president or designee. *(Adopted 3/31/11 effective 7/1/11) (Revised 3/29/18 effective 7/1/18) (Revised & effective 6/14/18)*

- A. All intercollegiate athletic web pages shall include a statement identifying them as the college's official site for intercollegiate athletics.
- B. All intercollegiate athletic web pages shall be accessible within the institution's primary website.

2.13 PENALTIES FOR VIOLATION OF BYLAW 2

2.13.1 See Article 7.4.11.